(bj Data on employment and un-emplement is available from the labo !i torce sample surveys conducted the National Sample Survey
Organisation.

Increase in the quota of rationed items to West Bengal

205- SHRI DEBABRATA BISWAS: Will liie" Minister of FOOD AND CIVIL S! PPLIES be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government propose to incress the quota of rationed items to We: • Bengal owing to acute short age an; increasing prices during the
Puja F< ti\: i; and

(b) i! ', the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FOOD AND
CIVIL S'. J I'PLIES (SHRI RAM PUJAN V ! (L) : (a) and (b) The allocatio i rice, wheat, sugar and edible Oil fixed for West Bengal for the momhAugust and September, 1990 is; fee lows: —

(Figuies in M. Tonnes}

Commod	August	Septembe r
Rice	74, 000	84, 000
Wheat	90, GCC	9C. CC0
Levy Sugai	25, 888	25, 888
Imported in C00	10,	10, 000

An incre allocation of 10 thou sand tonnes f rice was made to West Bengal for tin- nonth of September. 1990 to *m*he additional demand on account I'uj'a Festival. In case of sugar, a uatitity of 3898 tonnes each for th< months of September & October, 199 ha been released as Festival quo'. For imported edible oils, the moi allocation of West Bengal durir August and September, 1990 is i. tonnes each which is an increa • of 4000 tonnes over the July alloc I1 ion

Decline in Returns from Wheat Cultivation

2051. SHRI DEBABRATA BISWAS: Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government's attention has been drawn to a recent study undertaken by the Punjab, Haryana and Delhi Chambers of Commerce and Industry has revealed that returns per hectare from wheat cultivation declined sharply;

(b) if so, the reasons put forward for decline in wheat yield per hectare; and

' (c) the steps Government propose to take in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND COOPERATION IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI NITISH KUMAR): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) and (c) The Study does not speak of decline in yield per hectare. The yield of wheat has registered significant Increases during the seventies and eighties. In order to further improve productivity Special Food-grains Production Programme supplementing the efforts of the State Governments and Minikit Programme of Wheat aimed at enlarging coverage of area under location specific high yielding varieties and adoption of improved wheat production technology in Punjab, Haryana and Delhi are being implemented.

Printed prices on packed items

2052. SHRI DEBABRATA BISWAS: Will the Minister of FOOD AND CIVIL-SUPPLIES be pleased to state:

(a) whether prices printed on the packed itmes are too far excessive and there is no relation between ths cost of She product and the price; and

(b) if so, the details of steps taken to review the matter and to fix the margins of profit of the manufacturers, wholesalers and retailer to check the rise in prices?

THE MINISTER OF *91 MM* IN JHE MINISTRY OF FOOD AND CIVIL SUP-PLIES (SHRI RAM FUJAN PAT EL): (a) and (b) The pricing of the commodities by and large is determined by those involved in production and trading. The Packaged Commodities Rules *inter alia,* seek to protect the consumer from arbitrary charging of prices by the retailers. Fixation of prices of profit margins for manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers is outside the scope of the Standards of Weights and Measures Act and the rules thereunder.

Raids on boarders

2053. SHRI HARVENDRA SINGH HANSPAL: WiH the Minister of FOOD AND CIVIL SUPPLIES be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Prime Minister has re-cently declared to come down heavily on hoarders to bring down the prices of essential commodities;

(b) if so, the number of raids conducted on hoarders during the months of June, July and August, 1990 in the Capital and other parts of the country;

(c) the details of tbf iaids conducted and whether it has any impact on the decline in the prices of essential commodities; and

(d) if not, what other measure Government propose to adopt in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FOOD AND CIVIL SUP-PLIES (SHRI RAM PUJAN PATEL): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) to (d) According to the information received from 21 States/UTs including Delhi, 4189 raids werj conducted and goods worth about Rs. 80. 6 lakhs confiscated in June, 1990 in the country. Uplo date information for all States/UTs is not yet available.

Government has accorded highest priority to check the rising trend in prices of essential commodities. Both long term and short term measures are being taken for the purpose. The measures taken by the Government broadly include steps to increase the production of essential commodities, effective procurement and- buffet stocking oprerations of foodgrains streng -thening of Public Distribution System, > strict enforcement of the provisions of the Essential Commodities Act and Cither re-gulatory measures; and augmenting domestic supplies through imports (e. g. edible oils) subject to over-all constraints of foreign exchanges resources.

Release of edible oil stock by NDDB

2054. SHRI SURESH PACHOURI: Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have asked the NDDB to release tlwir edible oils stocks in consultation with the State Govern- > ments to check the spwt in prices; and

(b) if so, what are the other directives issued by Government to the NDDB?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND COOPERATION IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI N1TJSH KUMAR): (a) and (b) Under the Integrated Policy on Edible oil/Oilseeds, National Dairy Development Board has been appointed as market intervention agency with full functional autonomy to undertake market intervention activities such as timely purchase and sate of edible oils and oilseeds to achieve the objective of the Integrated Policy. NDDB has been in touch with the State Governments whenever deemed necessary.

Increase in the availability of tea, kerosene and cement

2055. SHRI SURESH PACHOURI: Will the Minister of FOOD AND CIVIL SUP PLIES be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have taken any decision to increase the availability of essential items like tea, kirosene end cement; and

(b) what measures are being considered in that regard?